



2021 Lecture Series

Dr Timothy Wells

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will present a seminar entitled

Impact, mechanisms and treatment of antibodies that enhance bacterial infection

Friday 6 August 2021, 11am

Institute for Glycomics Online via Zoom



Abstract

Antibodies are well known for their role in protecting individuals against infection, however in certain cases the production of specific antibody can actually promote disease. Antibody-dependent enhancement (ADE) of infection is well described for viral disease; however, antibodies that enhance bacterial disease are relatively unknown. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* is a bacterial pathogen that is increasingly resistant to last resort antibiotics and new treatments are desperately needed. We previously identified patients that produced a specific antibody that protected their infecting *P. aeruginosa* from killing by the immune system. These 'cloaking antibodies' target lipopolysaccharide on the bacterial surface. Importantly, patients with these antibodies have worse lung function and outcomes that patients with normal complement-killing. Here we discuss the prevalence, impact, mechanisms of cloaking antibody, as well as the successful treatment of patients with these antibodies via plasmapheresis.